

# Syllabus

## *Course Description*

Course Title	Plastic and Molecular Optoelectronics
Course Code	46087
Course Title Additional	
Scientific-Disciplinary Sector	FIS/01
Language	English
Degree Course	PhD Programme in Advanced-Systems Engineering
Other Degree Courses (Loaned)	
Lecturers	Prof. Franco Cacialli, Franco.Cacialli@unibz.it <a href="https://www.unibz.it/en/faculties/engineering/academic-staff/person/47601">https://www.unibz.it/en/faculties/engineering/academic-staff/person/47601</a> dr. Manuela Ciocca, Manuela.Ciocca@unibz.it <a href="https://www.unibz.it/en/faculties/engineering/academic-staff/person/44873">https://www.unibz.it/en/faculties/engineering/academic-staff/person/44873</a>
Teaching Assistant	
Semester	Second semester
Course Year/s	2025/2026
CP	3
Teaching Hours	30
Lab Hours	
Individual Study Hours	45
Planned Office Hours	7
Contents Summary	
Course Topics	1) Introduction - I. semiconductors, Organic semiconducting (macro)molecules, Pi-orbitals and conjugation ii. Excitations: excitons and polarons iii. Exciton spin: singlets and triplets

- iv. Synopsis electronic and optical processes
- v. Optical properties: a few examples
- vi. Summary of optical properties
  
- 2) Organic light-emitting diodes
  - a. Structure
  - b. Fundamental processes
    - i. Charge injection
    - ii. Charge transport
    - iii. Exciton formation
    - iv. Exciton decay
  - c. Characterisation of OLEDs
    - i. Relevant performance parameters
    - ii. Characterising metal-semiconductor contacts:
  - d. Practical implementations
    - i. Anodes
    - ii. Cathodes
    - iii. Active materials
    - iv. Fabrication technology: solution processability
  - e. State-of-the-art devices and future prospects
  
- 3) Organic photovoltaic diodes (PVDs) -
  - a. Fundamental process
  - b. Characterisation of PVDs
  - c. Examples of polymer-based PVDs
  - d. State-of-the-art devices and future prospects
  
- 4) Supramolecular structures -
  - a. Introduction to secondary (non covalent) interactions
  - b. Threaded molecular wires (TMWs).
  
- 5) Near-infrared (NIR) emitting + absorbing materials
  - a. Overview
  - b. Challenges: the energy gap "rule"
  - c. Materials not leveraging triplet-assisted photophysics
  - d. Current state-of-the-art
  
- 6) Advanced bio-optoelectronic applications
  - a. Role of conjugated polymers in advanced bio-optoelectronic applications

	i. Artificial retina technologies ii. Biohybrid interfaces iii. Bioprinting.
<b>Keywords</b>	Organic semiconductors, photophysics, OLEDs, PVDs, bioelectronics
<b>Recommended Prerequisites</b>	Physics I and II. Basic Electronics
<b>Propaedeutic Courses</b>	
<b>Teaching Format</b>	Lectures (online or in presence)
<b>Mandatory Attendance</b>	
<b>Specific Educational Objectives and Learning Outcomes</b>	
<b>Specific Educational Objectives and Learning Outcomes (additional info.)</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Knowledge and understanding Knowledge and understanding of:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- the fundamental physical and chemical properties of organic semiconductors (OS)</li> <li>- Understanding basic operation of organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs)</li> <li>- Understanding basic operation of light-emitting electrochemical cells (LECs)</li> <li>- Understanding basic operation of organic solar cells</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. Applying knowledge and understanding</li> <li>3. Ability to apply knowledge for solving given problems, including solving them with numerical data, approximating significant numbers, and taking care of the notation of units.</li> </ol> <p>Making judgements</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Ability to judge plausibility of results.</li> </ol> <p>Communication skills</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5. Maturing of technical-scientific terminology.</li> </ol> <p>Ability to learn</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>6. Learning skills to independently study and apply methods of physics for specific applications beyond topics covered in this lecture.</li> </ol>
<b>Assessment</b>	Oral exam in which the students are expected to give a 20 minutes

	<p>presentation on a topic of their choice among those treated during the course and of particular relevance to their PhD project. This will serve as a basis. Additional questions will be asked to test basic understanding and ability of the student to apply the concepts to relevant applications.</p>
<b>Evaluation Criteria</b>	<p>The grading will be based on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Clarity and correctness of the presentation.</li> <li>- The correctness of the answers given to the questions, and of the terminology used.</li> </ul>
<b>Required Readings</b>	<p>Lecture notes.</p>
<b>Supplementary Readings</b>	<p>[1] Electronic Processes in Organic Crystals and Polymers, M Pope, C Swenberg, Oxford University Press, 2nd ed., Oxford, 1999</p> <p>[2] <i>Organic Light-Emitting Devices</i>, K Müllen and U Scherf eds., Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, 2006</p> <p>[3] <i>Organic Electronics: Foundations to Applications</i>, SR Forrest, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2020</p>
<b>Further Information</b>	
<b>Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)</b>	<p>Quality education</p>