

## **Syllabus**

### Descrizione corso

Titolo insegnamento	Reverse Engineering e Rapid Prototyping
Codice insegnamento	42170
Titolo aggiuntivo	12176
Settore Scientifico- Disciplinare	ING-IND/15
Lingua	Inglese
Corso di Studio	Corso di laurea in Ingegneria Industriale Meccanica
Altri Corsi di Studio (mutuati)	
Docenti	prof. Yuri Borgianni, Yuri.Borgianni@unibz.it https://www.unibz.it/en/faculties/engineering/academic- staff/person/35189 dr. Lorenzo Maccioni, Lorenzo.Maccioni@unibz.it https://www.unibz.it/en/faculties/engineering/academic- staff/person/37418
Assistente	
Semestre	Primo semestre
Anno/i di corso	3, 4
CFU	6
Ore didattica frontale	36
Ore di laboratorio	24
Ore di studio individuale	90
Ore di ricevimento previste	
Sintesi contenuti	The course aims to provide the fundamental knowledge to manage components in both physical and digital format. The main topics are:  • Introduction to the Engineering Design process and CAD;  • Reverse Engineering and 3D scanning;  • Additive Manufacturing technologies;



	Special applications of and new trends in Additive
	Manufacturing;
	Design for Additive Manufacturing;
	Employment of Reverse Engineering and Rapid Prototyping
	technologies in different industrial fields;
	Other technologies for the prototyping and the design of
	products.
Argomenti	- Notions of the Engineering Design process and parametric 3D
dell'insegnamento	CAD
	- Reverse Engineering and 3D scanning
	o Objectives and common application fields
	o Existing technologies
	o Contact systems
	o Active non-contact systems
	o Manipulation of acquired data, post-processing
	o Interface between Reverse Engineering and Computer-Aided
	Design systems
	o Industrial applications of Reverse Engineering
	o Photogrammetry and use of Reverse Engineering in non-
	industrial fields
	- Additive Manufacturing technologies
	o Vat Photopolimerization, Stereolitography (SLA)
	o Material Extrusion, Fused Deposition Modelling (FDM)
	o Powder Bed Fusion
	o Directed Energy Deposition
	o Material Jetting
	o Binder Jetting
	o Sheet Lamination
	- Opportunities and issues in Additive Manufacturing
	- Sustainability concerns in Additive Manufacturing
	- Design for Additive Manufacturing
	- Introduction to other technologies for the prototyping and the
	design of products.
Parole chiave	Reverse Engineering, 3D scanners, Rapid Prototyping, Additive
	Manufacturing, CAD
Prerequisiti	None.
Insegnamenti propedeutici	
Modalità di insegnamento	The course takes place through frontal lectures, tutorials,
	seminars, presentations of laboratory activities, and a teaching



	excursion.
	The lecturer can be contacted through email by students for
	questions and clarifications by appointment.
Obbligo di frequenza	Recommended, not compulsory.
Obiettivi formativi specifici e	The course addresses the fundamentals of methods and
risultati di apprendimento	techniques to support engineering design processes, by focusing
attesi	on the opportunities provided by Reverse Engineering and Rapid
	Prototyping.
	The contents of the teaching are tailored to students of the
	Automation major.
	Students will achieve first a general understanding of product
	development processes. Then, the course will clarify the design
	phases and the circumstances in which Reverse Engineering and
	Rapid Prototyping are the most advantageous. The major families
	of Additive Manufacturing technologies will be presented; their
	orientation towards prototyping and/or manufacturing of end
	products will be dealt with. The last part of the course will focus on
	the use of the discussed technologies in industry, along with
	alternative technologies to be used in engineering design.
	Students will have the opportunity to experience available tools in
	a lab setting.
	The combination of theoretical findings and practical activities
	enables both the strengthening of students' scientific background
	and the acquisition of valuable professional skills.
	Knowledge and understanding
	Students will
	i. acquire basic knowledge about the main objectives pursued by
	Reverse Engineering and Rapid Prototyping tools, with a particular
	focus on their use to design and develop new engineering
	products;
	ii. understand the main differences, pros and cons of the
	alternative technologies to carry out design tasks supported by 3D-
	printing devices targeting Rapid Prototyping
	iii. acquire knowledge about some important Additive
	Manufacturing processes;
	iv. be able to identify the advantages and limitations of Reverse
	Engineering and Additive Manufacturing processes in the overall
	context of design, manufacturing and industrial engineering.



#### 2. Applying knowledge and understanding

Students will have the chance to apply their knowledge to master processes involving Reverse Engineering, Rapid Prototyping and modelling techniques with a hands-on approach by the chance to access some software applications.

#### 3. Making judgements

Students will be able to compare the existing tools that have been developed for 3D scanning and Rapid Prototyping. They will develop critical capabilities about the pros and cons regarding said instruments. In addition, they will be able to explain alternative strategies for achieving the results obtained through Reverse Engineering and Rapid Prototyping within engineering design.

#### Communication skills

Students will have the ability to properly discuss the fundamentals of Reverse Engineering and Rapid Prototyping.

#### Learning skills

Students will be able to combine the knowledge acquired during the course with respect to the theoretical background of the teaching, the experience gathered by means of tests and notions about trends in the field, gained through recent literature in the domain.

• Students will have the opportunity to extend the knowledge of the topics of the course by consulting scientific literature, specialized texts, practitioners' materials or websites that the lecturer will suggest during the course.

# Obiettivi formativi specifici e risultati di apprendimento attesi (ulteriori info.)

#### - Summative assessment:

#### Modalità di esame

The final exam is a written test (4 hours available to students), which mainly assesses the knowledge and understanding of the topics of the course (1.). Specific questions and exercises are tailored to assess students' capabilities to make judgements and selections (3.), their learning skills (5.), as well as their understanding of the objectives of the practical activities (2.). To



	this respect, details are found in "Evaluation criteria" below.
Criteri di valutazione	The evaluation criteria of the exam are tailored to test the knowledge of the topics of the course, the clarity of the answers and the appropriateness of the language of the student, the pertinence and the relevance of the response and the autonomy of judgment, as well the capability of critically selecting alternatives for product development.  Specific questions will aim to assess the ability of the student to
	present, communicate and discuss design objectives by favorably implementing Reverse Engineering and Rapid Prototyping techniques. Other questions will verify the student's
	comprehension of the main issues emerged during practical activities, for instance the motivations behind the need to perform auxiliary functions to the scope of successful 3D scanning and printing operations. Additional exercises will be oriented to the evaluation of the skills concerning making of judgements, by proposing potential industrial problems and asking for the most appropriate technologies that might aid in the overcoming of said problems.  In the written test, the points achievable by positively completing each exercise and answering each question will be clearly indicated. Points might be subtracted if the quality of the language will be not considered satisfactory, with specific reference to the
Diblicavatio abblicatovia	terms characterizing the teaching.
Bibliografia obbligatoria	The course slides are the only required readings. The course material is mainly collected from research papers and web notes.
Bibliografia facoltativa	Students can also refer to the following textbooks (even if not exhaustive of the whole course and redundant with respect to some topics):  - Gibson I, Rosen D, Stucker B, Khorasani M, "Additive Manufacturing Technologies", Springer.  - Raja, Vinesh, Fernandes, Kiran J. (Eds.), "Reverse Engineering: an Industrial Perspective", Springer.  Additional textbooks, lecture notes, and research papers might be suggested by the lecturer during the course to enable student's autonomous study of pertinent topics. Some research papers that have been extensively used to extract contents and materials will be clearly indicated. They can be consulted as alternative sources

	and to deepen knowledge.
Altre informazioni	Software used: SolidWorks, GOM Inspect (in a few exercises with no previous knowledge required).
Obiettivi di Sviluppo Sostenibile (SDGs)	Istruzione di qualità