Syllabus

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Titul dl curs	Chimica del legno
Codesc dl curs	42603
Titul suplementar	
SSD	AGRI-06/B
Lingaz	Tedesco
Curs de laurea	Corso di laurea professionalizzante in Tecnologie del Legno
D'autri cursc de laurea (cursc deberieda)	
Dozenc	dott. Raphael Tiziani, Raphael.Tiziani2@unibz.it https://www.unibz.it/en/faculties/agricultural-environmental-food-sciences/academic-staff/person/38727
Assistent didatich	
Semester	Primo semestre
Ann/Agn de stude	1
Credic universitars	3
Ores de ensegnament	30
Ores de laboratore	0
Ores de stude individual	45
Ores de receviment prevedudes	9
Ressumé di contegnus	• The Atom • Organic chemistry • Plant cell • Wood • Cellulose • Hemicellulose • Lignin • Extractives
Argomenc dl curs	The Atom

	Introduction to the structure of matter: nucleus with protons and neutrons, electron shell, atomic models, and the significance for chemical reactions. Organic Chemistry Overview of the chemistry of carbon compounds: structural formulas, functional groups, and types of reactions. Plant Cell Structure and function of the plant cell, including cell wall, cell membrane, nucleus, chloroplasts, and vacuole, and their roles in growth and metabolism. Wood Anatomical and chemical structure of wood, growth zones, and cell types. Cellulose Structure and function of cellulose as the main component of plant cell walls, and its importance for the strength of wood. Hemicellulose Description of hemicelluloses as mixed polysaccharides, their integration into the cell wall structure, and their influence on elasticity. Lignin Chemical composition and function of lignin as the "glue" of cellulose fibers, contributing to lignification and resistance to biological degradation. Extractives Presentation of the non-structural components of wood such as resins, oils, tannins, and their impact on color, odor, and protective functions.
Paroles clef	Chemistry, Biology, Plant cell, Wood chemistry, Wood structure
Prerecuisic aconsiés	None.
Cursc propedeutics	
Modalité de ensegnament	• Presentations

	• Frontal teaching • Seminars
Oblianza de frecuenza	Not mandatory.
Obietifs formatifs y competenzes da arjonje	Within the course on wood chemistry, students first learn the basics of inorganic and organic chemistry. They understand the structure of atoms, the structure of matter, and the chemical reactions that take place in biological and non-biological systems. The focus is on understanding chemical bonds, molecular structure, and the differences between inorganic and organic compounds. A solid basic knowledge of the various elements of the periodic table and their significance in the chemistry of wood and plant cells is imparted. Furthermore, students acquire knowledge about the structure of the plant cell, especially about the chemical processes taking place in the cell organelles. They learn the relationship between basic chemical building blocks such as carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, and the specific components of the cell wall. This knowledge helps them understand the complex biochemical processes in the plant cell, including the formation and function of the cell wall. A special focus is on the chemical components of wood. Students deepen their knowledge about the main components of the wood structure: cellulose, hemicellulose, lignin, and extractives. Each of these compounds is treated in detail, including their chemical structure. Through this holistic approach, students understand the chemical relationships between the molecular building blocks of the plant cell and the physical and mechanical properties of wood. This enables them to analyze and assess the chemical reactions and transformations that take place during wood processing and utilization. Within the course on wood chemistry, students acquire sound knowledge of inorganic and organic chemistry, including atomic structure, chemical bonds and reactions. They understand the structure of the plant cell and its basic chemical building blocks such as carbohydrates, lipids and proteins, as well as their function in the cell wall. Furthermore, they learn about the most important chemical components of wood - cellulose, hemicellulose, lignin and extractives - in detail. They understand how these components influence the properties of wood and are able to analyze chemical processes during wood processing and assess their impact on

	material properties. Through this comprehensive approach, students gain a deep understanding of the chemical relationships between the molecular building blocks of the plant cell and the physical and mechanical properties of wood. This enables them to analyze and assess the chemical reactions and transformations that take place during wood processing and utilization.
Obietifs formatifs y competenzes da arjonje (informazions suplementares)	
Sort de ejam	Oral exam: a) Examination questions on the topics covered in the course 30 minutes per student.
Criters de valutazion	In the exam, the clarity of the answers, the mastery of subject-specific language, the ability to synthesize information, judgment, and the ability to make connections to the topics covered and independently summarize topics will be assessed.
Bibliografia obligatora	Presentations, studies and teaching materials, shared information during lecture.
Bibliografia aconsieda	Literature will be shared.
Deplù informazions	
OSS	Innovazione e infrastrutture, Città e comunità sostenibili, Utilizzo sostenibile della terra, Lotta contro il cambiamento climatico, Utilizzo responsabile delle risorse