

# Syllabus

## *Descrizione corso*

<b>Titolo insegnamento</b>	Physics Informed Neural Networks
<b>Codice insegnamento</b>	71082
<b>Titolo aggiuntivo</b>	
<b>Settore Scientifico-Disciplinare</b>	IINF-05/A
<b>Lingua</b>	Inglese
<b>Corso di Studio</b>	Corso di Dottorato di ricerca in Scienze e Tecnologie informatiche
<b>Altri Corsi di Studio (mutuati)</b>	
<b>Docenti</b>	dottore di ricerca Alessandro Bombini, Alessandro.Bombini@unibz.it <a href="https://www.unibz.it/en/faculties/engineering/academic-staff/person/53352">https://www.unibz.it/en/faculties/engineering/academic-staff/person/53352</a>
<b>Assistente</b>	
<b>Semestre</b>	Tutti i semestri
<b>Anno/i di corso</b>	2025-2026
<b>CFU</b>	2
<b>Ore didattica frontale</b>	20
<b>Ore di laboratorio</b>	0
<b>Ore di studio individuale</b>	50
<b>Ore di ricevimento previste</b>	0
<b>Sintesi contenuti</b>	The course introduces the concept of Physics Informed Deep Neural Networks (PINN), discuss its implementation from scratch in PyTorch and using advanced ad-hoc developed open-source libraries such as Nvidia PhysicsNemo for addressing real-world problems in various fields (engineering, physics, petroleum reservoir). We discuss recent topics such as Mixture-of-Models, Neural Operators, Physics-Informed Kolmogorov-Arnold Networks and Physics-Informed Computer Vision.
<b>Argomenti</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>General Introduction to the Course: PDEs, Functional Analysis,</li> </ul>

<b>dell'insegnamento</b>	<p>Monte Carlo Integration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• An Introduction to numerical resolution of PDEs</li> <li>• Finite Difference Methods to solve PDEs with Python</li> <li>• Introduction to PINNs: forward problems, inverse problems and parametric PINNs</li> <li>• Solving Heat equation with PINN in PyTorch (lightning)</li> <li>• Advanced PINNs methods - Learning strategies, Architectures, Losses, and other approaches</li> <li>• Introduction to PhysicsNemo-SYM to solve PDEs with PINNs</li> <li>• Advanced methods for PINNs in PhysicsNemo</li> <li>• PIKANs and Neural Operators</li> <li>• Solving Darcy Flow with DeepONets and FNOs in PhysicsNemo</li> </ul>
<b>Parole chiave</b>	Deep Learning; Physics-Informed Neural Networks
<b>Prerequisiti</b>	Basics of Python; Real Analysis; Numerical Methods; Machine Learning
<b>Insegnamenti propedeutici</b>	Basics of Python; Real Analysis; Numerical Methods; Machine Learning
<b>Modalità di insegnamento</b>	Each lecture will consist of a frontal lecture (using presentation materials) and an hands-on section (using Google Colab, Jupyter Lab)
<b>Obbligo di frequenza</b>	Attendance is not compulsory, but non-attending students have to contact the lecturers at the start of the course to agree on the modalities of the independent study.
<b>Obiettivi formativi specifici e risultati di apprendimento attesi</b>	<p>The goal of the course is to introduce the concept of Physics Informed Deep Neural Networks (PINN), discuss its implementation from scratch in PyTorch and using advanced ad-hoc developed open-source libraries such as nvidia-modulus for addressing real-world problems in various fields (engineering, physics, petroleum reservoir). We discuss recent topics such as Mixture-of-Models, Neural Operators, Physics-Informed Kolmogorov-Arnold Networks and Physics-Informed Computer Vision.</p> <p>Knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• D1.1 – Ability to analyse and solve complex problems in computational science by integrating physics-informed neural networks with advanced numerical methods.</li> <li>• D1.2 – Ability to read, understand, and critically evaluate state-</li> </ul>

	<p>of-the-art scientific literature on PINNs, Neural Operators, and Physics-Informed Computer Vision.</p> <p>Applying knowledge and understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• D2.1 – Ability to design and implement PINNs from scratch, demonstrating mastery of both theoretical and practical aspects.</li> <li>• D2.2 – Ability to apply innovative architectures (e.g. Mixture-of-Models, Kolmogorov-Arnold Networks) to extract knowledge from complex, high-dimensional physical systems.</li> </ul> <p>Making judgements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• D3.1 – Ability to autonomously select and integrate specialist documentation, libraries, and datasets to advance research in physics-informed AI.</li> <li>• D3.2 – Ability to work with broad autonomy in multidisciplinary projects, taking responsibility for the design and validation of computational experiments.</li> </ul> <p>Communication skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• D4.1 – Ability to present PINN-based research results clearly and effectively to both specialist and non-specialist audiences, including through scientific publications.</li> </ul> <p>Learning skills</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• D5.1 – Ability to independently extend knowledge in emerging areas of physics-informed machine learning, keeping pace with rapid developments in AI and computational science.</li> </ul>
<b>Obiettivi formativi specifici e risultati di apprendimento attesi (ulteriori info.)</b>	
<b>Modalità di esame</b>	<p>Option a:</p> <p>Discussion of a research work on the topic, selected by the student and accepted by the instructor; it must be presented orally with a presentation and with a Git repo offering the students implementation of the code</p> <p>Option b:</p> <p>Resolution of a small research problem discussed jointly with the instructor; presented either orally with a brief presentation or a written essay, and a git repo.</p>
<b>Criteri di valutazione</b>	<p>The exam is pass/fail and no marks are awarded. Relevant for the assessment are the following: clarity of exposition, ability to summarize, evaluate, and establish relationships between topics,</p>

	ability to present scientific notions, ability to evaluate research results by others.
<b>Bibliografia obbligatoria</b>	All the required reading material including slides and lecture notes will be provided during the course and will be available in electronic format. Materials for hands-on sessions will be made available on the course github repository.
<b>Bibliografia facoltativa</b>	<p>Maziar Raissi, Paris Perdikaris, George Em Karniadakis. Physics Informed Deep Learning (Part I): Data-driven Solutions of Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations. arXiv 1711.10561</p> <p>Maziar Raissi, Paris Perdikaris, George Em Karniadakis. Physics-informed neural networks: A deep learning framework for solving forward and inverse problems involving nonlinear partial differential equations. J. Comp. Phys. 378 pp. 686-707 DOI: 10.1016/j.jcp.2018.10.045</p> <p>Toscano, Juan Diego et al. "From PINNs to PIKANs: Recent Advances in Physics-Informed Machine Learning." (2024). arXiv:2410.13228</p> <p>Chayan B., Kien N., Clinton F., and Karniadakis G.. 2024. Physics-Informed Computer Vision: A Review and Perspectives. ACM Comput. Surv. (August 2024). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1145/3689037">https://doi.org/10.1145/3689037</a></p> <p>Cuomo, S., Cola, V.S., Giampaolo, F., Rozza, G., Raissi, M., &amp; Piccialli, F. (2022). Scientific Machine Learning Through Physics-Informed Neural Networks: Where we are and What's Next. Journal of Scientific Computing, 92. ArXiv 2201.05624</p>
<b>Altre informazioni</b>	Python, PyTorch, Nvidia PhysicsNemo 2504, JupyterLab/Hub
<b>Obiettivi di Sviluppo Sostenibile (SDGs)</b>	Istruzione di qualità